Moku:Pro Specifications

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4 Channel 500MHz Arbitrary Waveform Generator

Moku:Pro's 4 channel Arbitrary Waveform Generator can generate 4 custom waveforms with up to 65,536 points and sample rates ranging from 312.5 MSa/s to 1.25 GSa/s. Waveforms can be loaded from a file or input as a piece-wise mathematical function with up to 32 segments, enabling you to generate truly arbitrary waveforms. In burst mode, waveform generation can be triggered from input channels with start or n cycle modes. In pulsed mode, waveforms can be output with more than 250,000 cycles of dead time between pulses.



Features

- Four independent AWG channels with up to 500 MHz bandwidth
- Choose between preset waveforms, load points from a file, or input an equation directly
- Phase synchronization output between the four channels
- Configure pulsed output with up to 250,000 cycles of dead time between pulses

Specifications

- Supported waveforms: Sine, Gaussian, Exponential fall, Exponential rise, Sinc, equation editor, and custom (from file)
- Output bandwidth:
 10 Vpp @ 312.5 MSa/s
 2 Vpp @ 625 MSa/s and 1.25 GSa/s
- DC offset: ± 5 V with 100 μ V resolution
- Phase offset: 0° to 360° with 0.001° resolution
- Maximum output rate: 312.5 MSa/s with 65,536 points 625 MSa/s with 32,768 points 1.25 GSa/s with 16,384 points

- Random pattern scanning
- System response simulation
- Additive manufacturing
- Quantum optics
- Quantum computing



Ultra Low-noise Frequency Response Analyzer

Moku:Pro's Frequency Response Analyzer enables you to measure the frequency response of a system in both magnitude and phase using a swept sine output from 10 mHz to 300 MHz. It has a noise floor of -135 dBm across the entire frequency range. Moku:Pro is equipped with four inputs and outputs ports, enabling differential or ratiometric measurements. Select from between 32 and 512 points per sweep and configure settling and averaging times to balance total sweep duration and signal-to-noise ratio.



Up to 300 MHz

50 Ω or 1 MΩ

Linear/Logarithmic

Harmonics Detectio Up to 15th

Features

- Linear or logarithmic swept sine output
- Math channel to add, subtract, multiply or divide response functions as they are acquired
- Measure key metrics with cursors and markers
- Configurable measurement averaging and settling times
- Easily save data and upload to the cloud or Dropbox in common formats
- Probe 4 systems simultaneously, or one system at multiple points
- Demodulate up to 15th harmonic

Specifications

1 µs to 10 s

- Frequency range: 10 mHz to 300 MHz
- Averaging time: 1 μs to 10 s
- Settling time: 1 μs to 10 s
- Sweep points: 32, 64, 128, 256, 512
- Source impedance: 50 $\boldsymbol{\Omega}$
- Output Voltage Range: 2 Vpp
 10 Vpp (< 100 MHz)
- Input Impedance: 50 Ω or 1 $M\Omega$
- Input range: 400 mVpp, 4 Vpp, or 40 Vpp
- Noise-floor: 10 mHz to 100 kHz: -100 dB 100 kHz to 1 MHz: -125 dB 1 MHz to 50 MHz: -130 dB 50 MHz to 240 MHz: -120 dB

Applications

- Impedance measurement
- Capacitance/inductance measurement
- Stability analysis

Up to 10 Vpp

- Power supply analysis
- EMI filter characterization



4-Channel Ultra-Low-Noise Data Logger

Moku:Pro's Data Logger enables you to log data to its 120 GB internal solid-state drive with sampling rates of up to 10 MSa/s. Four inputs are equipped with dual 10-bit and 18-bit ADCs. With blended ADC technology, input noise is down to 30 nV/ \sqrt{Hz} at 100 Hz, providing ultra-low noise data logging from acoustic to RF frequencies. Moku:Pro is also equipped with a 10 MHz clock synchronization I/O, and four 500 MHz outputs, allowing flexible integration with other electronics.



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Acquisition Rate 10 MSa/s to SSD

Up to 40 Vpp AC or DC

Waveform Generate

Features

- Log voltage data on four independent channels to its 120 GB SSD.
- Built-in four-channel waveform generator, up to 500 MHz.
- 10 MHz clock synchronization ports.
- Easily export data to computer, Dropbox, and other cloud-based services.
- Schedule your log to start with a delay of up to 10 days

Specifications

- Input ranges: 0.4 Vpp, 4 Vpp or 40 Vpp
- Input Impedance: 50 Ω / 1 $M\Omega$
- Input coupling: AC/DC
- Maximum sampling rate:
 10 MSa/s for 1 channel
 5 MSa/s for 2 channels
 - 2.5 MSa/s for 4 channels
- Minimum sampling rate: 10 Sa/s
- Acquisition mode: Normal: direct downsampling Precision mode: improves resolution by averaging

Applications

- Temperature monitoring
- Vibration analysis

50 Ω / 1 ΜΩ

- Environment monitoring
- Sensor logging



Moku:Pro Instrument Datasheet 600 MHz Lock-in Amplifier

Moku:Pro's digital Lock-in Amplifier supports dual-phase demodulation (XY/Rθ) from 1 mHz to 600 MHz with more than 120 dB dynamic reserve. A PID controller can be placed after the demodulation stage for phase-locked loop applications. It also features an integrated 4-channel oscilloscope and data logger, enabling you to observe signals at up to 1.25 GSa/s and log data at up to 1 MSa/s.



Features

- Measure signals obscured by noise with more than 120 dB dynamic reserve
- Block diagram view of the digital signal processing chain
- Built-in probe points for signal monitoring and data logging
- Internal or external demodulation modes including a PLL (phase-locked loop)
- Toggle between rectangular (X/Y mode) or polar coordinates (R/Theta mode)
- Built-in PID Controller

Specifications

- Demodulate with frequencies ranging from 1 mHz to 600 MHz with μHz resolution
- Phase shift precision of 0.001°
- + 50 Ω / 1 M Ω input impedance
- Adjustable time constant from 12.8 ns to 0.215 s
- 6, 12, 18, or 24 dB/octave filter roll-off
- Output gain range: -80 to +160 dB
- LO output up to 500 MHz with variable
 amplitude
- Ultra-fast data acquisition: snapshot mode up to 1.25 GSa/s, continuous mode up to 1 MSa/s

- Pump probe / ultrafast spectroscopy
- Laser scanning microscopy
- Magnetic sensing (magneto-optical Kerr effect)
- Laser frequency stabilization



Moku:Pro Instrument Datasheet 600 MHz Oscilloscope

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Moku:Pro's Oscilloscope features four highspeed, ultra-low noise input channels with 600 MHz analog bandwidth. An innovative blended ADC technology combines the information from 10 bit and 18 bit ADCs to cover a broad spectrum, providing class-leading input noise performance at 30nV/vHz @ 100Hz with large dynamic range. The built-in four-channel waveform generators are capable of producing waveforms with a bandwidth of up to 500 MHz.



Up to 5 GSa/s

600 MHz

10 / 18 bits 50

50 Ω/ 1 ΜΩ

4 Channels up to 500 MHz

Features

- Four analog inputs with 600 MHz bandwidth
- Exceptional low-frequency noise performance: 30 nV/√Hz @ 100 Hz
- Dual-ADC design with blended ADC technology
- Ultra stable 0.3 ppm onboard oscillator with 10 MHz synchronization in and out
- Integrated high-speed waveform generator channels with analog bandwidths up to 500 MHz

Specifications

- Input range: 400 mVpp, 4 Vpp, or 40 Vpp
- Input noise: 30 nV/√Hz @ 100 Hz
- Sampling rate: 5 GSa/s on 1 channel 1.25 GSa/s on 4 channels
- Input bandwidth: 300/600 MHz switchable
- Input coupling: AC or DC
- Input Impedance: 50 Ω or 1 $M\Omega$
- Output bandwidth: 500 MHz (2 Vpp) 100 MHz (10 Vpp)
- Output waveforms: sine, square, ramp, pulse, DC
- Math channel: Add, subtract, multiply, divide, XY mode, integrate, differentiate, FFT, min hold, max hold, and equation editor

Applications

30 nV/√Hz @ 100Hz

- Signal monitoring and analysis
- Circuit design and characterization
- Jitter/clock analysis
- Photo detector alignment
- Automated system test
- System test and debug



Moku:Pro's Phasemeter measures phase (relative to a reference clock) of up to four input signals with better than 6 µradian precision from 1 kHz up to 300 MHz. Based on a digitally implemented phase-locked loop architecture, Moku:Pro's Phasemeter provides exceptional dynamic range, zero dead-time, and measurement precision that exceeds the performance of conventional lock-in amplifiers and frequency counters.



Frequency Range 1 kHz to 300 MHz Tracking Bandwidth Up to 10 kHz Phase precisionFr6 μrad/√Hz10

Frequency precision 10 μHz/√Hz Data capturing rates 30 Hz, 120 Hz, 477 Hz Built-in Analysis Allan Deviation

Features

- Four independent phasemeter channels with output options that track and record the phase, frequency, and amplitude of two independent signals
- Phase-locked output option enables you to generate sine waves that are phaselocked to the inputs
- Real-time spectral analysis to display and save Power Spectral Densities, Allan Deviation, and more
- Phase-locked loop tracking bandwidths from 10 Hz up to 10 kHz

Specifications

- Input frequency range: 1 kHz 300 MHz
- Input voltage range: 400 mVpp, 4 Vpp, or 40 Vpp
- Frequency set-point precision: 1.4 μHz
- Tracking bandwidth: 10 Hz, 40, Hz, 150 Hz, 600 Hz, 2.5 kHz, 10 kHz
- Data acquisition rates: 30 Hz, 120 Hz, 477 Hz
- Phase precision: down to 6 $\mu rad/{\sqrt{Hz}}$
- Frequency precision: down to 10 $\mu Hz/{\rm \sqrt{Hz}}$
- Sine wave generators: Four-channel
 500 MHz (manual or input-locked)

- Oscillator analysis
- Optical/ultrasound ranging
- Gravitational wave detection
- Interferometry
- Phase-locked loop



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Moku:Pro's PID Controller features four fully configurable PID controllers with sub-microsecond latency. This enables them to be used in applications requiring both low and high feedback bandwidths such as laser temperature and current stabilization. The PID Controller can also be used as a lead-lag compensator by saturating the integral and differential controllers with independent gain settings.



Features

- 4 input channels, 4 output channels, and 4 independent PID controllers with control matrix for MIMO
- Design your control system's frequency response using the interactive Bode plot in realtime
- Block diagram view of the digital signal processing with built-in probe points in signal processing chain
- Advanced multi-section PID builder with single or double integrators and differentiators with low- and highfrequency gain saturation
- Intergrated probe points for signal monitoring

Specifications

- Control matrix linear gain: \pm 0.1 to \pm 20
- Input offset range: ±1 V
- Output offset range: \pm 5 V
- Offset precision: 100 μV
 Gain profiles: Proportional (P), integral (I), differential (D), double-integral (I+), integral
- saturation (IS), differential saturation (DS)
- Proportional gain: -60 dB to 60 dB
- Integrator crossover frequency: 3.125 Hz to 312.5 kHz
- Differentiator crossover frequency: 31.25 Hz to 31.25 MHz

- Feedback and control systems design
- Laser frequency stabilization
- Temperature regulation
- Scan heads/sample stage positioning
- Pressure, force, flow rate, and other controls



4 Channel Spectrum Analyzer

Moku:Pro's Spectrum Analyzer allows you to observe input signals in the frequency domain between DC and 300 MHz with an ultra-low noise floor. View four channels simultaneously with a resolution bandwidth as low as 2.2 Hz and a minimum span of 100 Hz. The Spectrum Analyzer also features four 500 MHz sinewave generators.



Frequency Range DC to 300 MHz Frequency Span 100 Hz to 300 MHz

30 nV√Hz @ 100Hz

Signal Generator 4 channels Output Frequency Up to 500 MHz

Features

- Display and record power spectra or power spectral densities in the frequency domain from DC to 300 MHz
- Generate four sine waves up to 500 MHz using Moku:Pro's built-in analog outputs
- Quickly measure key metrics by dragging measurement cursors onto features of interest using the multi-touch interface
- Live measurement functions: peak level, peak frequency, noise level, peak SNR, and occupied bandwidth

Specifications

2.2 Hz

- Frequency range: DC to 300 MHz
- Frequency span: 100 Hz to 300 MHz
- Resolution bandwidth (RBW): span dependent, minimum RBW is 2.2 Hz
- Number of input channels: 4
- Input range: 400 mVpp, 4 Vpp, or 40 Vpp
- Input impedance: 50 Ω / 1 $M\Omega$
- Number of output channels: 4
- Output range: up to 500 MHz (2 Vpp) up to 100 MHz (10 Vpp)
- Video filter bandwidth: 2.3 Hz to 4.6 MHz

- Frequency domain analysis
- System response characterization
- Noise measurement
- RF system design
- Spurious signal identification



4-Channel 500 MHz Waveform Generator

Moku:Pro's Waveform Generator enables you to generate four independent waveforms with a maximum bandwidth of 500 MHz. Select between sine, square, ramp, pulsed, or DC waveform shapes. High bandwidth modulation of phase, frequency, or amplitude, or generate triggered bursts or sweeps from an internal or external source.



Features

- Generate 4 independent phase coherent
 waveforms from DC to 500 MHz
- 5 built-in waveforms: sine, square, ramp, pulse, and DC
- Broadband FM, AM, and PM modulation with internal waveform (cross-channel modulation) or external input
- Versatile trigger options: from input, dedicated TTL trigger port, or another channel
- 10 MHz reference input and output

Specifications

- Output bandwidth:
 500 MHz (2 Vpp)
 100 MHz (10 Vpp)
- Frequency range (2 Vpp):
- Sine: 1 mHz to 500 MHz Square: 1 mHz to 150 MHz Ramp: 1 mHz to 150 MHz Pulse 1 mHz to 150 MHz
- Pulse width: 4 ns to period
- Modulation bandwidth: 125 MHz
- Timebase accuracy: < 500 ppb
- Burst mode: start, N-cycle, gated
- Sweep time: 1 ms to 1 ks

- Signal simulation
- Laser scanning microscopy
- Circuit design and characterization
- System synchronization
- Clock source
- DAC/Op-amp characterization



With Moku:Pro's Digital Filter Box, you can interactively design and generate different types of infinite impulse response filters with sampling rates of 305.18 kHz or 39.063 MHz. Select between lowpass, highpass, bandpass, and bandstop filter shapes with up to eight fully configurable types including Butterworth, Chebyshev, and Elliptic. This instrument can be deployed independently or used as filter components in the multi-instrument mode.



Features

- Visualize your signal and configuration in real-time: design your filter's frequency response using the interactive Bode plot
- Block diagram view of the digital signal processing with built-in probe points for signal monitoring
- Versatile input and output options: 4 input channels, 4 output channels with optional blending for input signal mixing
- Supports custom filter designs
- Built-in Oscilloscope and Data Logger

Specifications

- Filter shapes: lowpass, highpass, bandpass, bandstop
- Filter types: Butterworth, Chebyshev I, Chebyshev II, Elliptic, Cascaded, Bessel, Gaussian, and Legendre
- Corner frequencies: 58.63 mHz 17.58
 MHz
- Input-output latency: sub-microsecond
- Passband ripple: configurable 0.1 10 dB
- Stopband attenuation: configurable 10 100 dB
- Independently adjustable input and output offsets and gains

- System design
- Closed-loop control
- Noise filtering
- Signal amplification
- Filter design and evaluation